(12) INTERNATIONAL APPLICATION PUBLISHED UNDER THE PATENT COOPERATION TREATY (PCT)

(19) World Intellectual Property **Organization**

International Bureau





(43) International Publication Date 20 January 2005 (20.01.2005)

PCT

(10) International Publication Number WO 2005/006293 A1

(51) International Patent Classification7:

G09G 3/34

(21) International Application Number:

PCT/IB2004/051144

(22) International Filing Date:

6 July 2004 (06.07.2004)

(25) Filing Language:

English

(26) Publication Language:

English

(30) Priority Data: 03102157.9

15 July 2003 (15.07.2003)

(71) Applicant (for all designated States except US): KONIN-KLIJKE PHILIPS ELECTRONICS N.V. [NL/NL]; Groenewoudseweg 1, NL-5621 BA Eindhoven (NL).

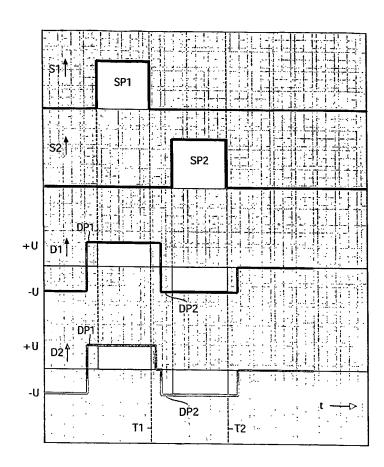
- (72) Inventors; and
- (75) Inventors/Applicants (for US only): ZHOU, Guofu [NL/NL]; c/o Prof. Holstlaan 6, NL-5656 AA Eindhoven

(NL). YASUI, Masaru [JP/JP]; c/o Prof. Holstlaan 6, NL-5656 AA Eindhoven (NL). JOHNSON, Mark, T. [GB/NL]; c/o Prof. Holstlaan 6, NL-5656 AA Eindhoven (NL).

- (74) Agent: ROLFES, Johannes, G., A.; Prof. Holstlaan 6, NL-5656 AA Eindhoven (NL).
- (81) Designated States (unless otherwise indicated, for every kind of national protection available): AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BW, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, EG, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NA, NI, NO, NZ, OM, PG, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SC, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL, SY, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VC, VN, YU, ZA, ZM, ZW.
- (84) Designated States (unless otherwise indicated, for every kind of regional protection available): ARIPO (BW, GH,

[Continued on next page]

(54) Title: ELECTROPHORETIC DISPLAY UNIT



(57) Abstract: Electrophoretic display units (1,100) are provided with switching circuits (50) to reduce the energy necessary for supplying data pulses (DP1, DP2) to pixels (11) via a data electrode (31,32,33,34). This energy is proportional to a differential voltage to be realised and to a capacitance (13) to be charged or discharged, which is formed by a combination of a capacitance of the pixel (11) and a capacitance of the active matrix. Due to this capacitance of the active matrix being much larger. a relatively large amount of energy is necessary. The switching circuit (50) couples the data electrode (31,32,33,34) to a voltage reference source (REF) like ground between two selection pulses (SP1, SP2) to be supplied sequentially to two respective pixels (11) coupled to the same data electrode (31,32,33,34). This reduces the amount of discharging to be realized by the data drivers (3). As a result, the maximum energy necessary is reduced. To reduce the power consumption of the entire electrophoretic display unit (1,100), this should be done preferably for data pulses (DPI, DP2) having amplitudes with opposite polarity only.

WO 2005/006293 A1

GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, NA, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW), Eurasian (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European (AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, TR), OAPI (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).

Declaration under Rule 4.17:

as to applicant's entitlement to apply for and be granted a patent (Rule 4.17(ii)) for the following designations AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BW, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, EG, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NA, NI, NO, NZ, OM, PG, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SC, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL, SY, TJ,

TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, UZ, VC, VN, YU, ZA, ZM, ZW, ARIPO patent (BW, GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, NA, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW), Eurasian patent (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European patent (AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, TR), OAPI patent (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG)

Published:

— with international search report

For two-letter codes and other abbreviations, refer to the "Guidance Notes on Codes and Abbreviations" appearing at the beginning of each regular issue of the PCT Gazette.